

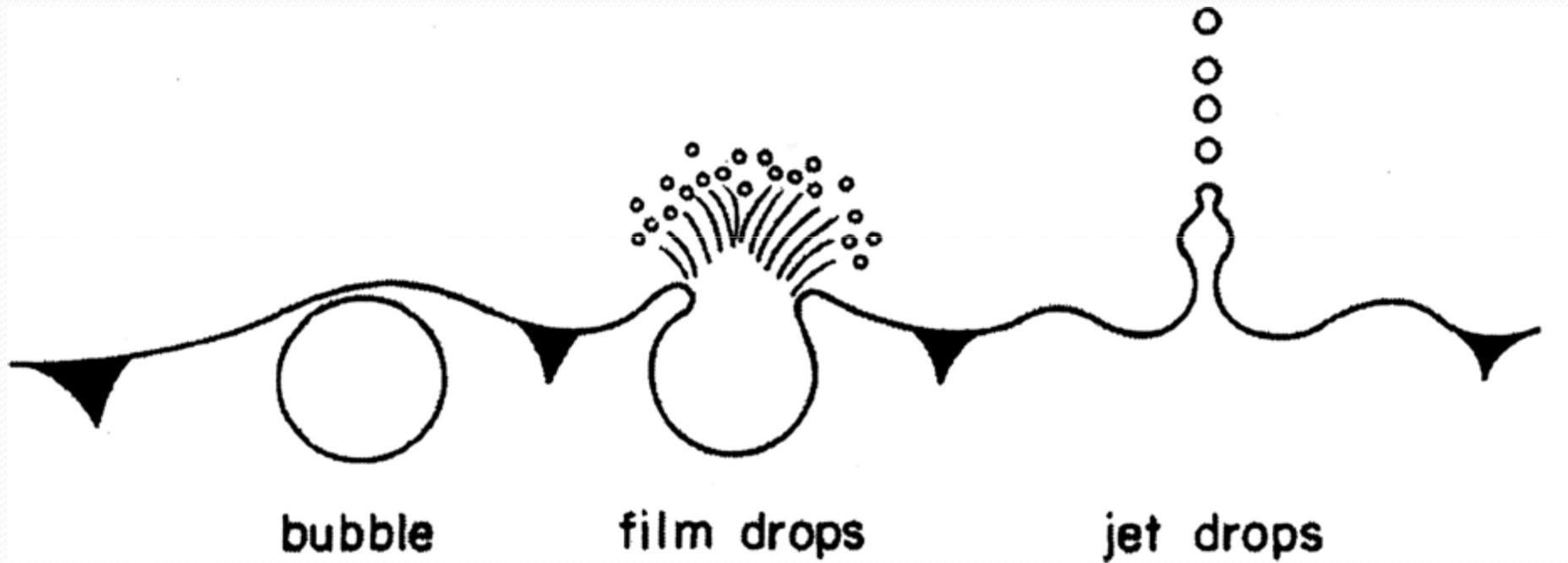
Influences of the primary organic marine component on sea-spray composition and climate

Kostas Tsigaridis, Dorothy Koch and Surabi Menon



kt2347@columbia.edu
ktsigaridis@giss.nasa.gov

Sea-spray



Sea-spray

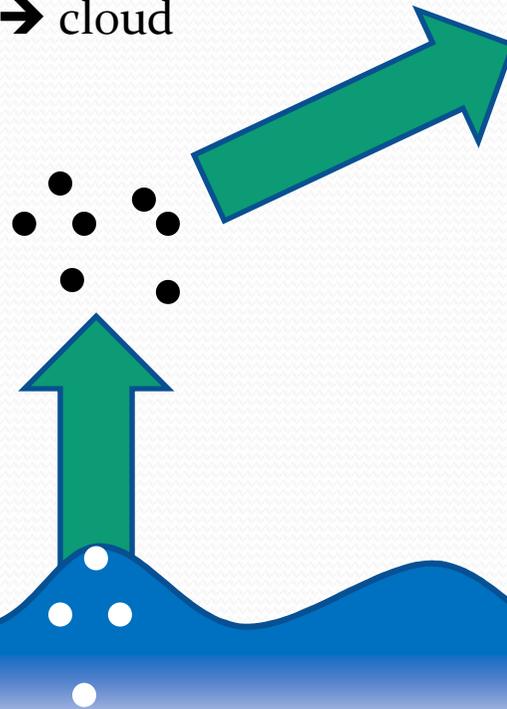
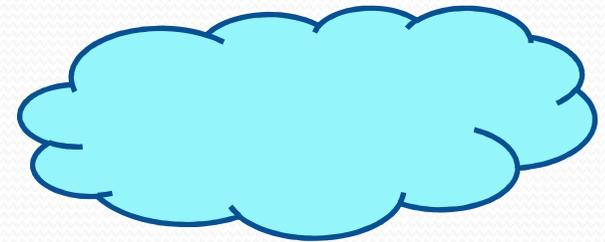
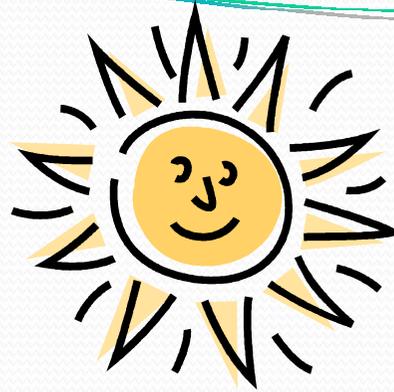
Solubility (hygroscopicity)

Aerosol composition → cloud formation

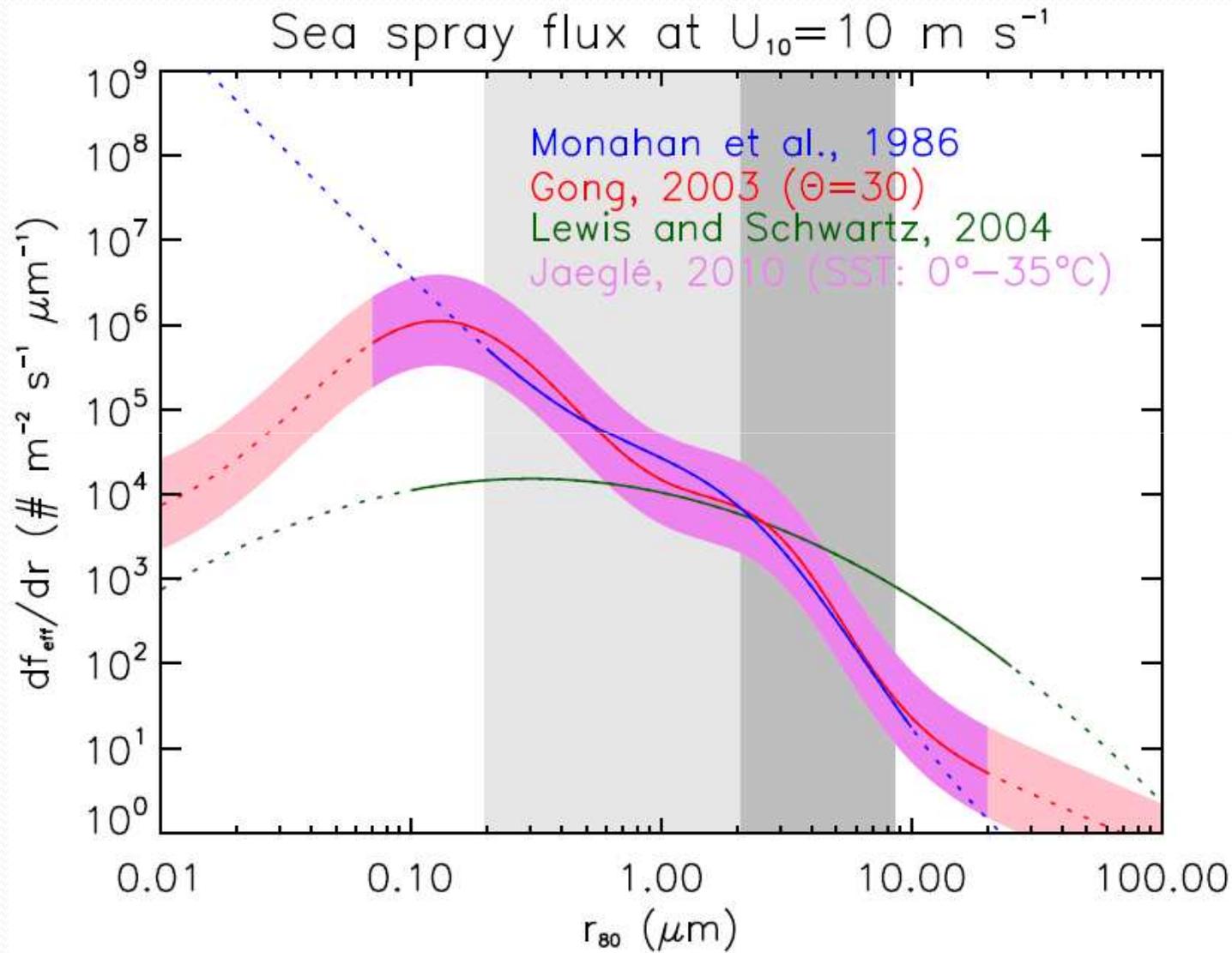
Clouds → aerosol formation

Clouds → aerosol removal

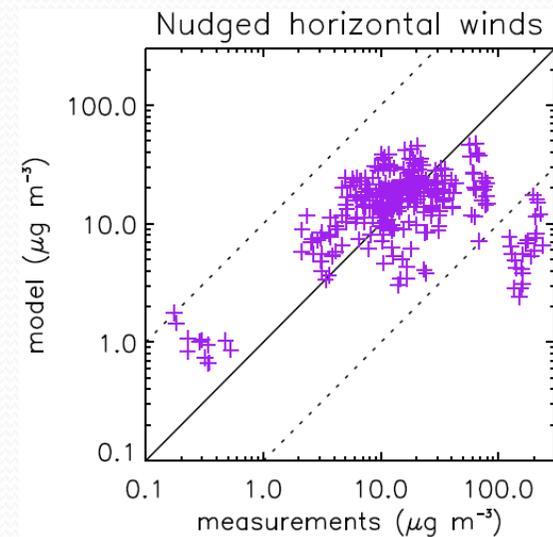
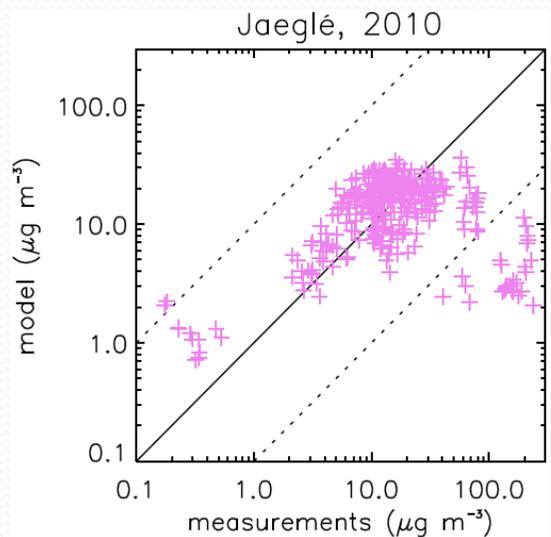
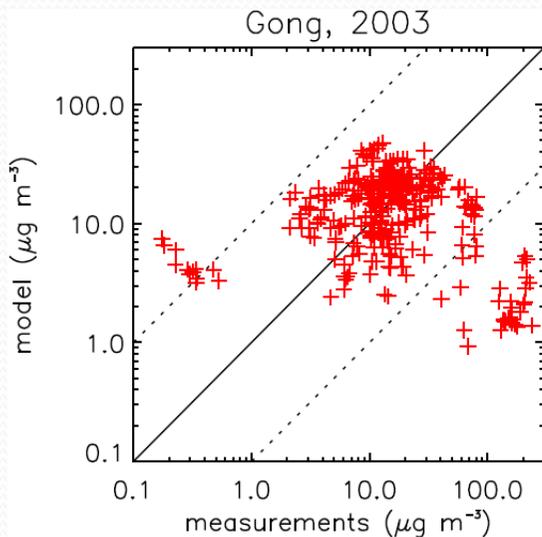
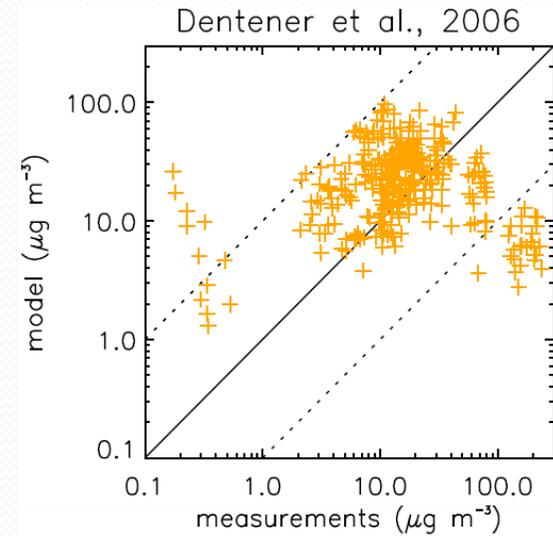
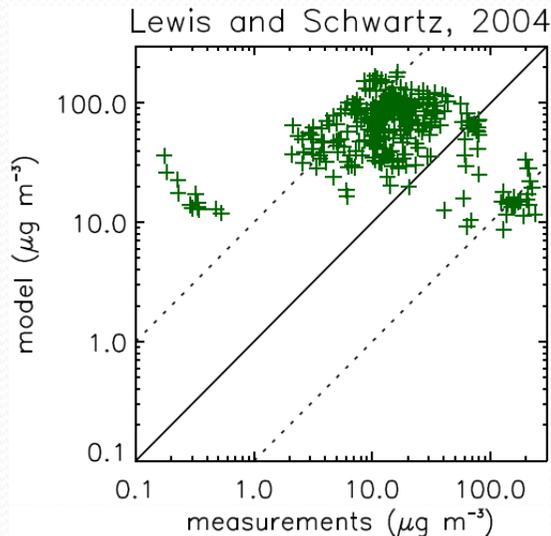
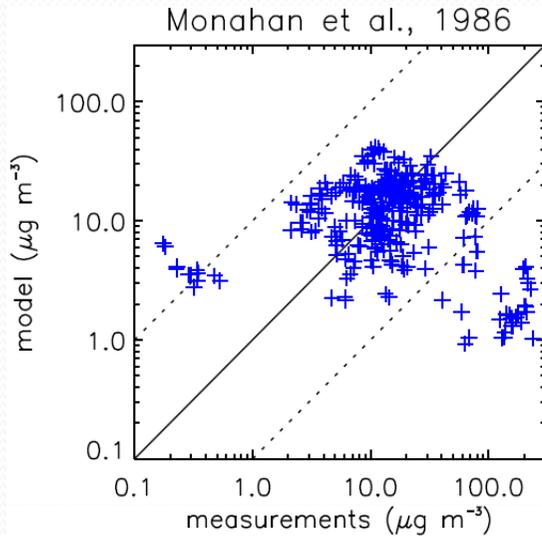
Dissolved aerosols into clouds → cloud properties & lifetime



Sea-spray source

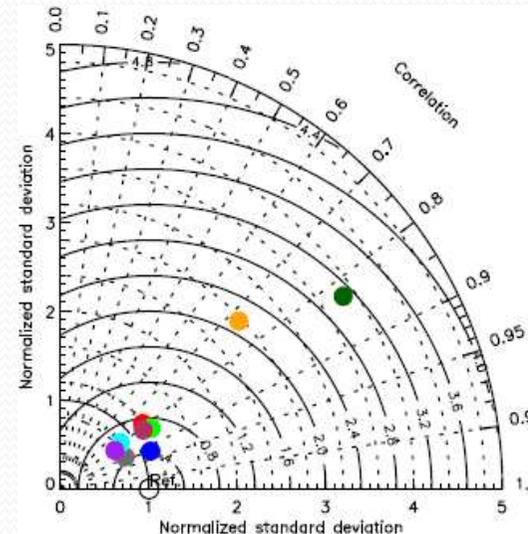
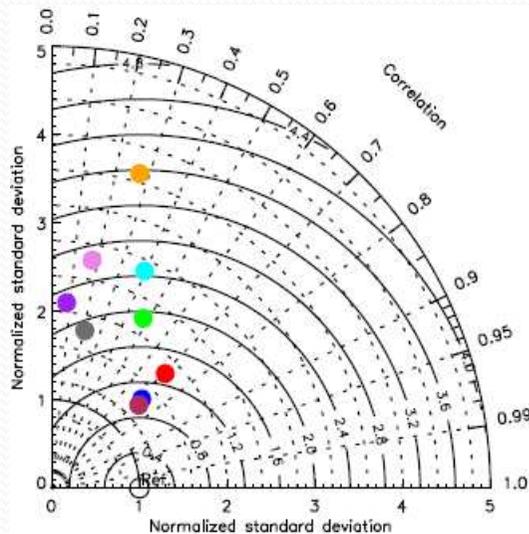
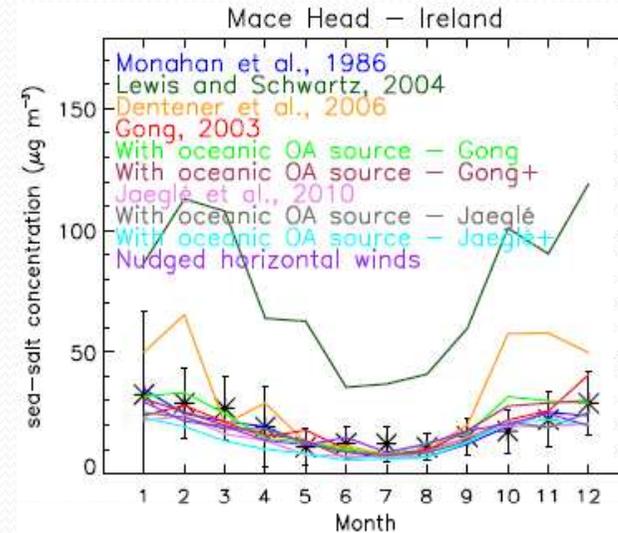
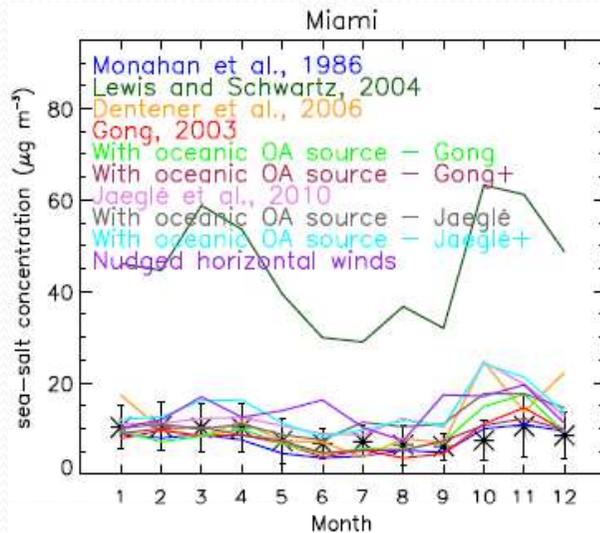


Sea-salt comparison with measurements

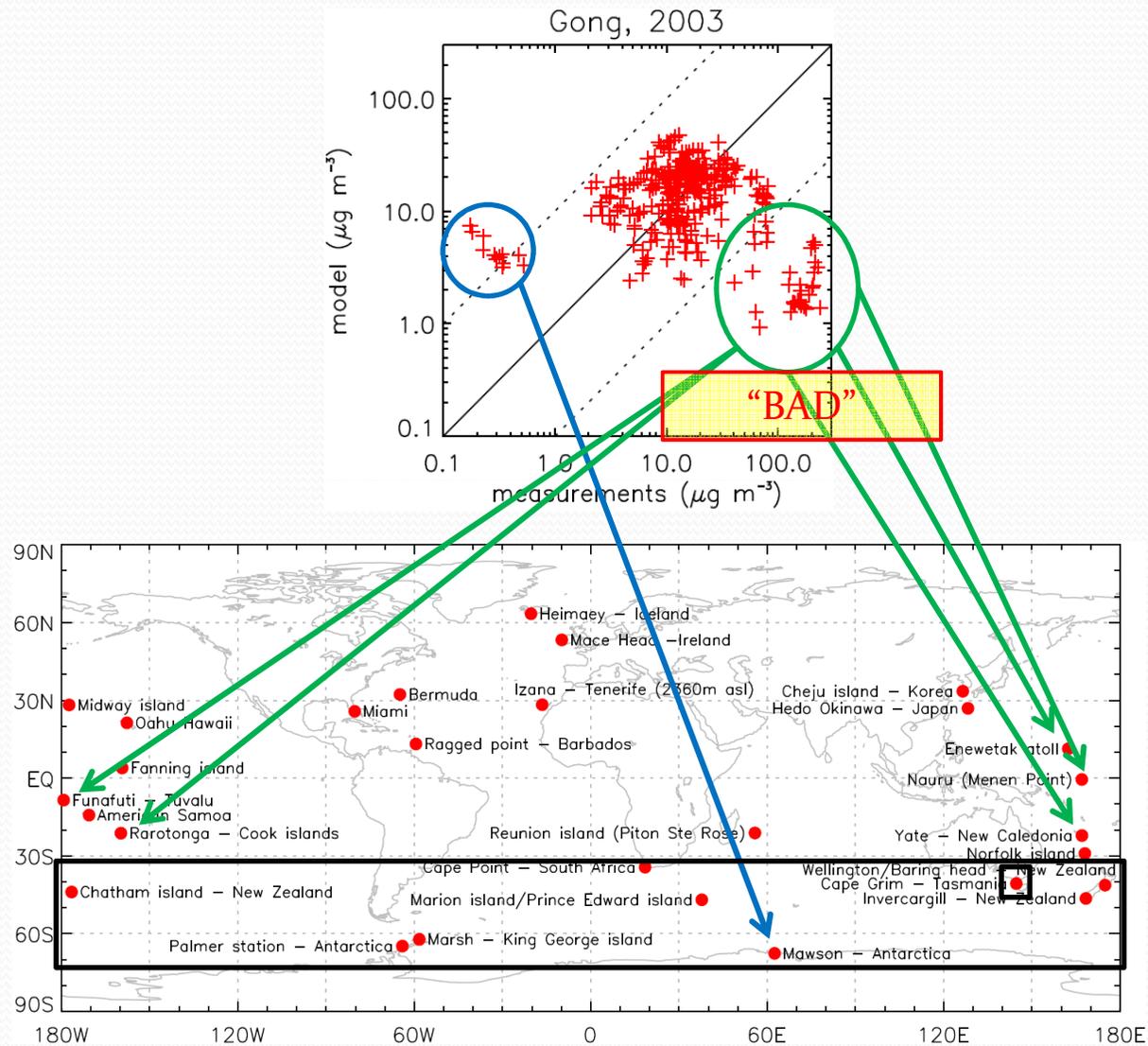


Prospero and Savoie dataset, University of Miami

Sea-salt comparison with measurements



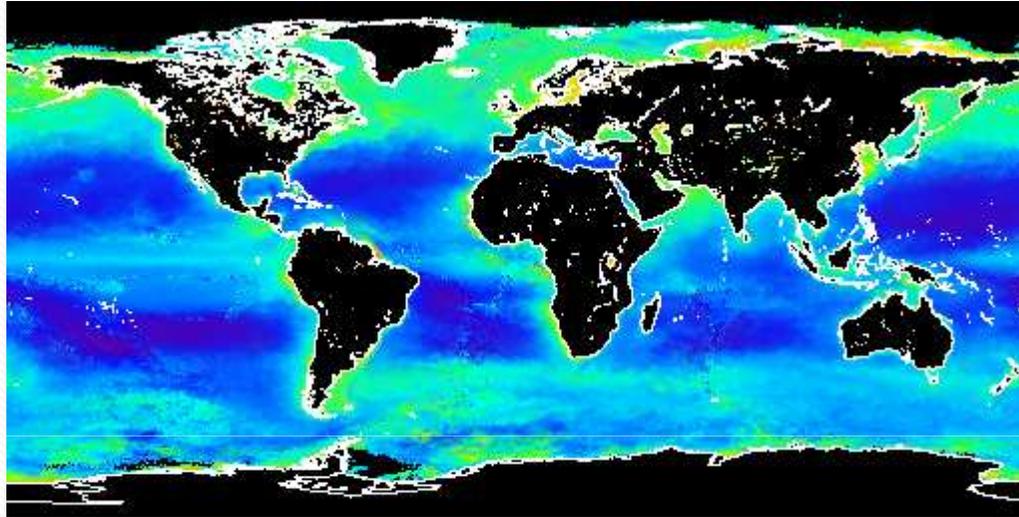
Sea-salt comparison with measurements



Prospero and Savoie dataset, University of Miami

Sea-spray organic enrichment

SeaWiFS, 2000



O'Dowd et al., 2008

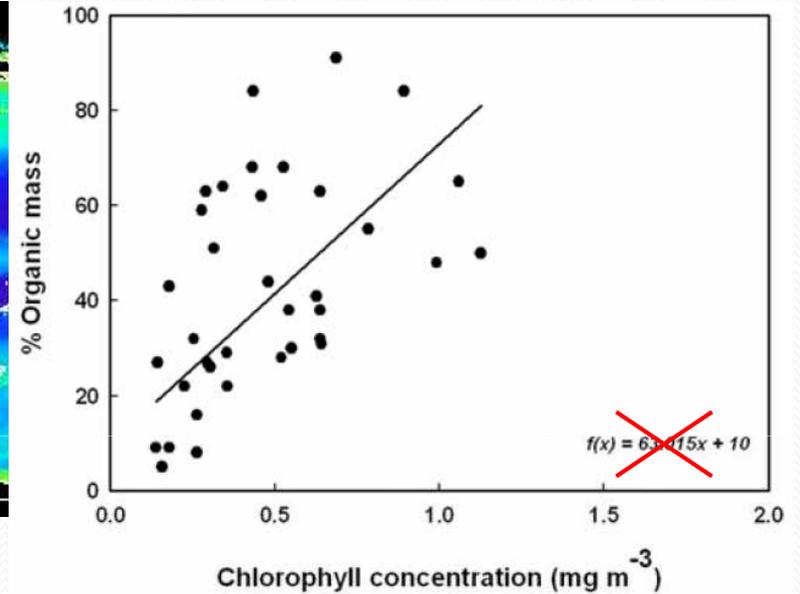
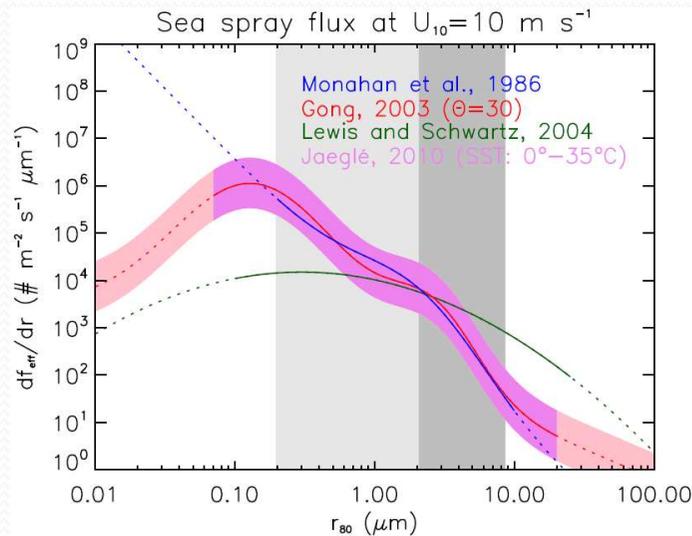


Figure 2. Correlation between fractional WIOC component of sea-spray as a function of grid-average chlorophyll-a concentration.

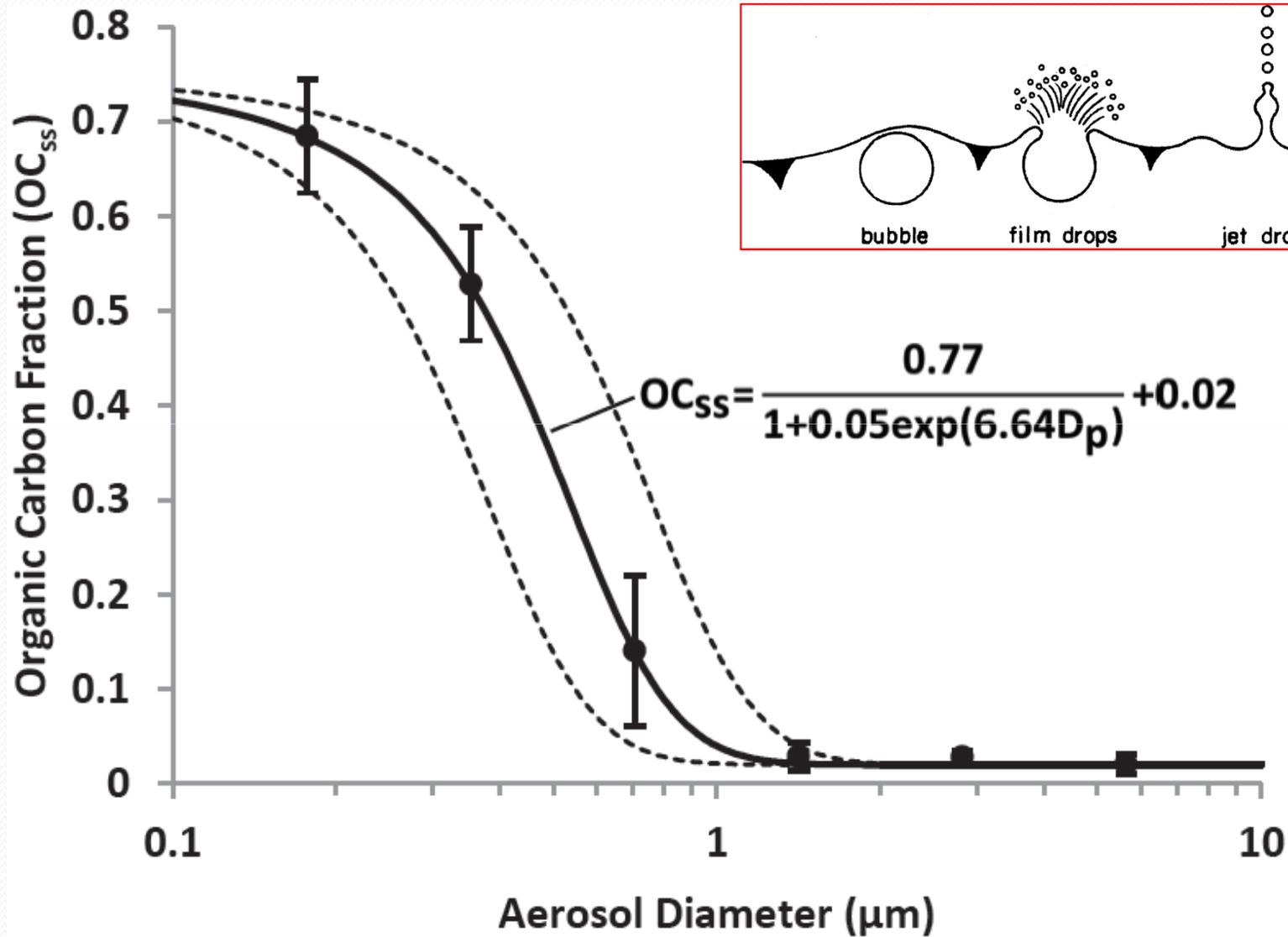


Vignati et al., 2010

$$\% \text{ organic mass} = 43.5 \cdot \text{Chl} [\text{mg m}^{-3}] + 13.805,$$

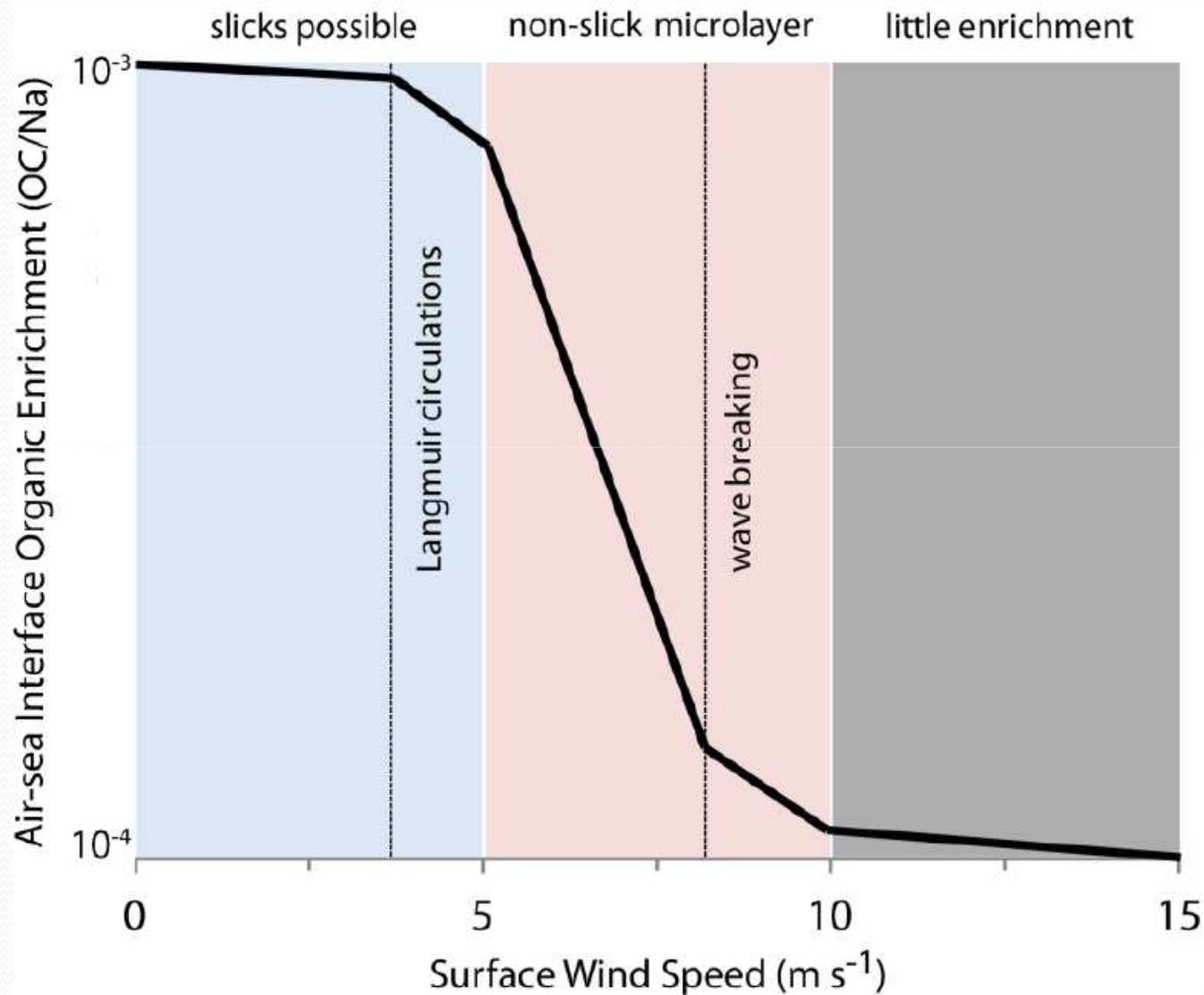
$$\text{Chl} < 1.43 \mu\text{g m}^{-3}$$

Sea-spray organic enrichment



Facchini et al., 2008

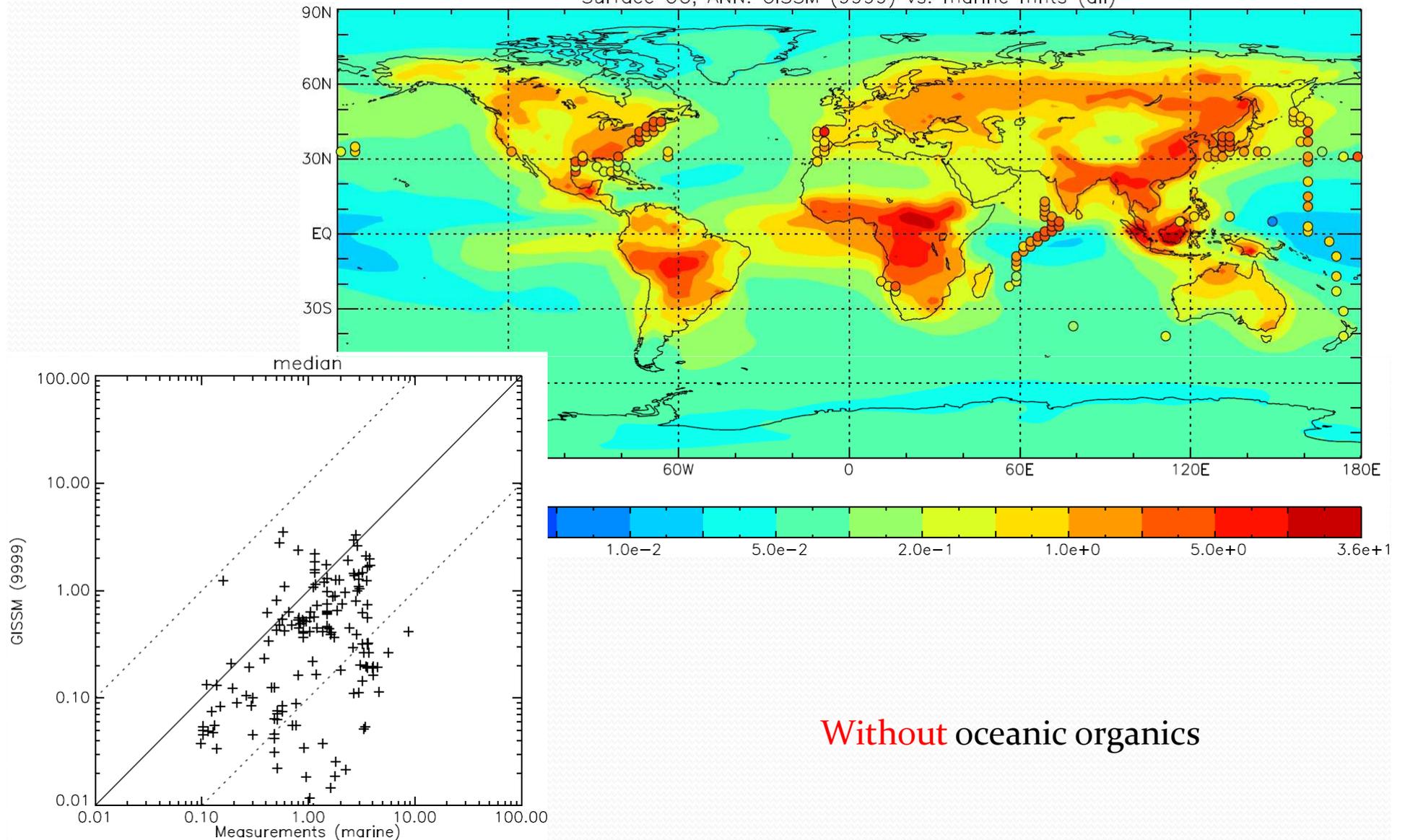
Sea-spray organic enrichment



Gantt and Meskhidze, 2011

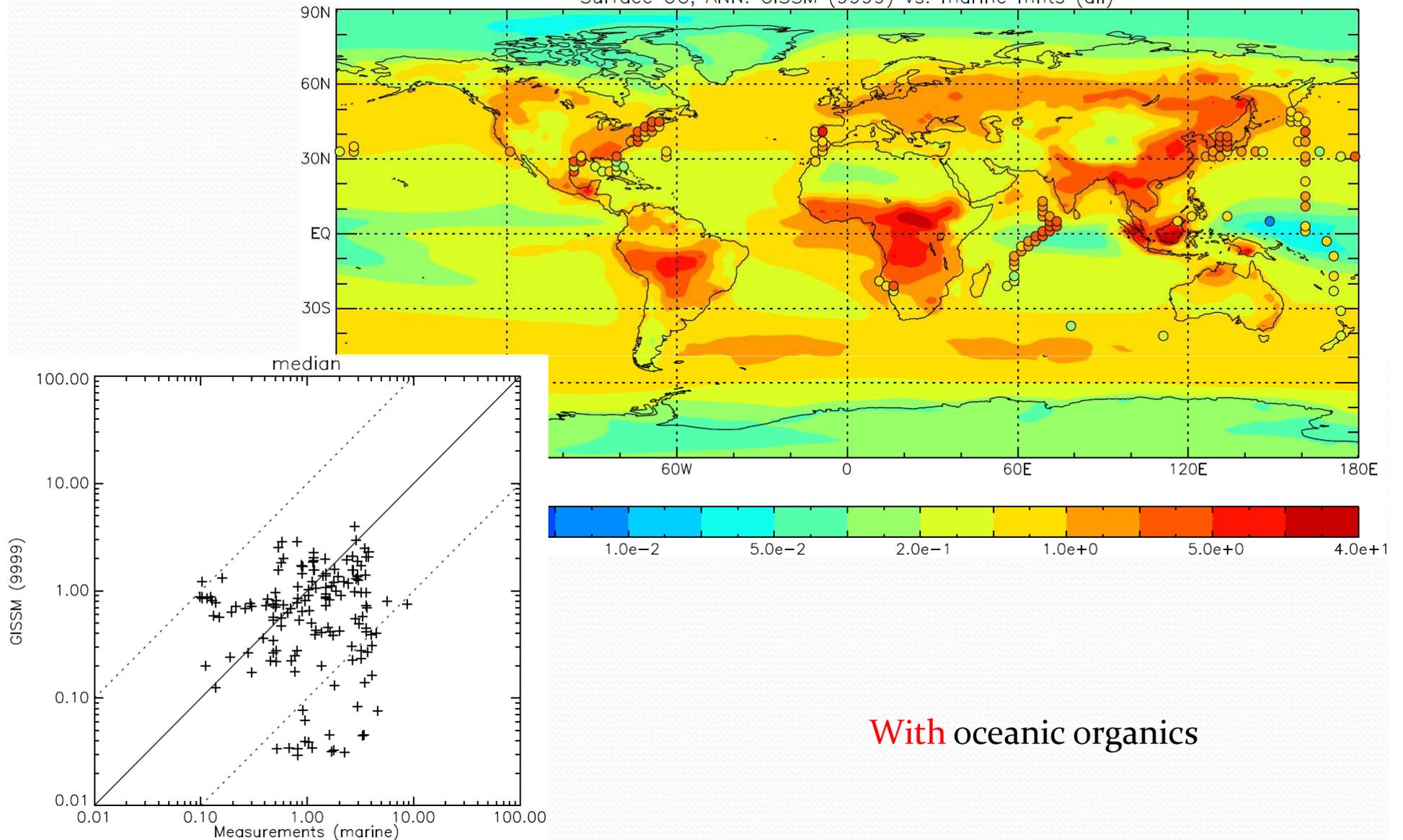
Organics comparison with measurements

Surface OC, ANN: GISSM (9999) vs. marine mnts (all)



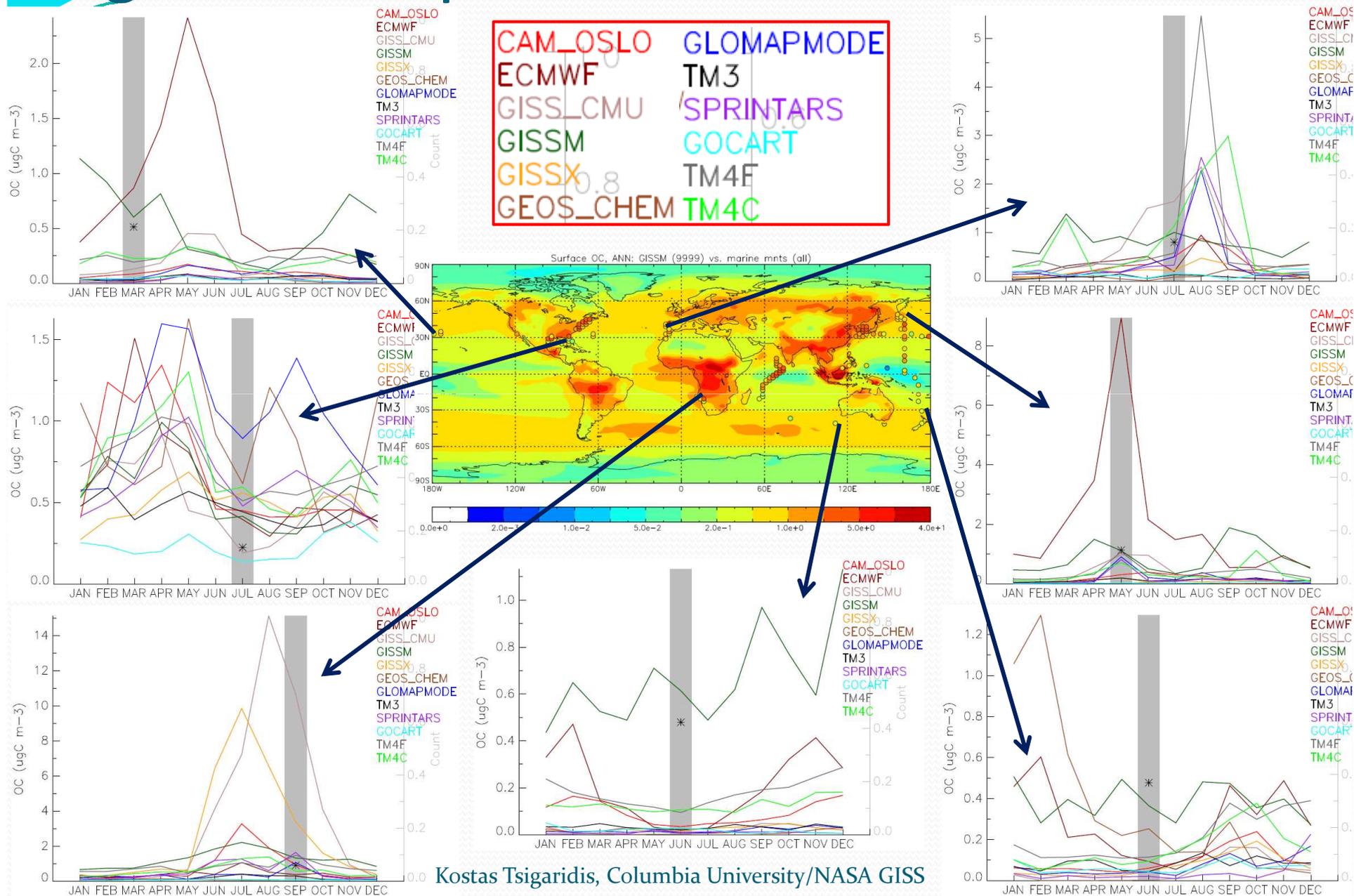
Organics comparison with measurements

Surface OC, ANN: GISSM (9999) vs. marine mnts (all)



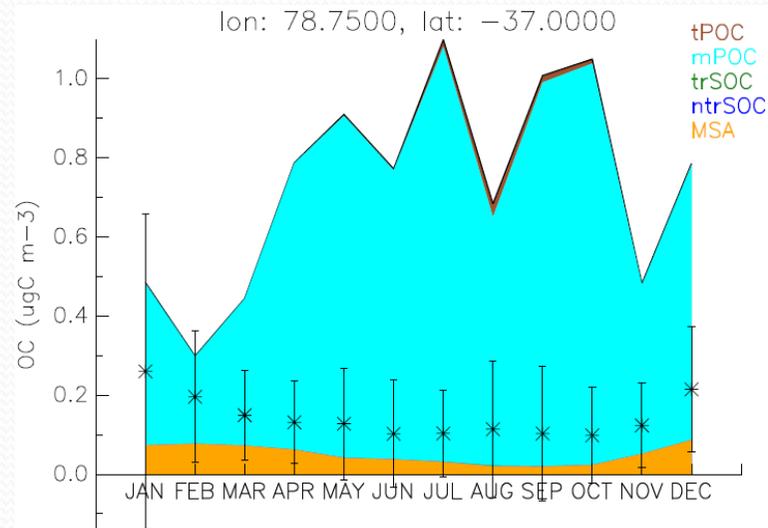
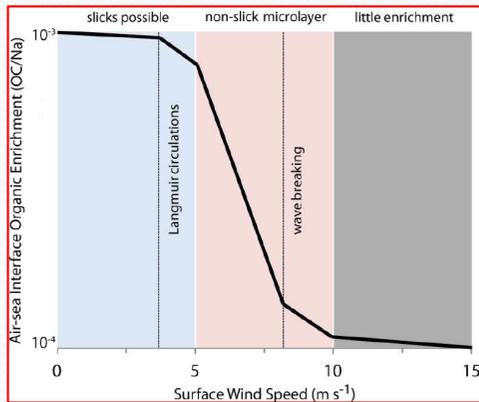
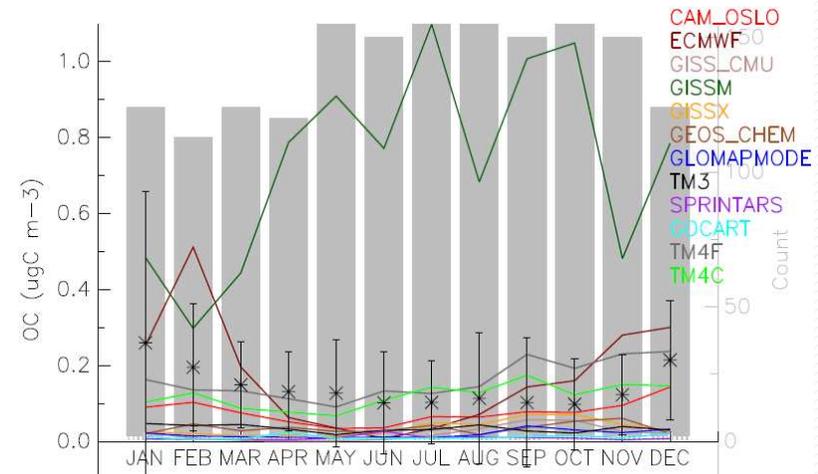
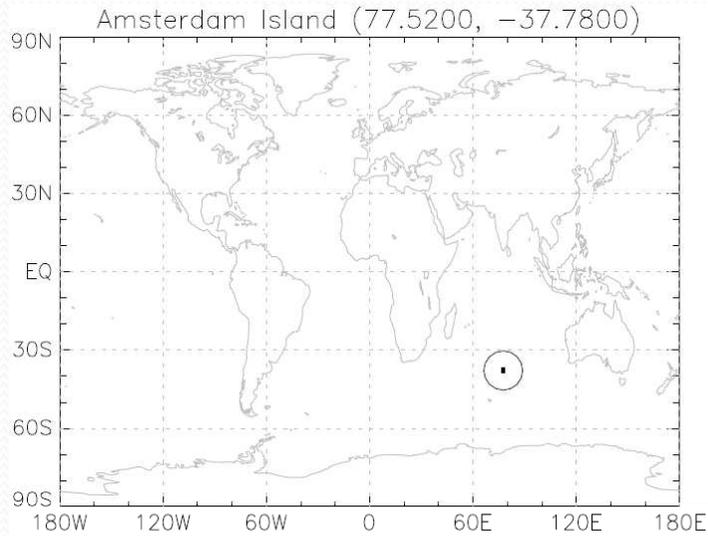
With oceanic organics

Organics comparison with measurements



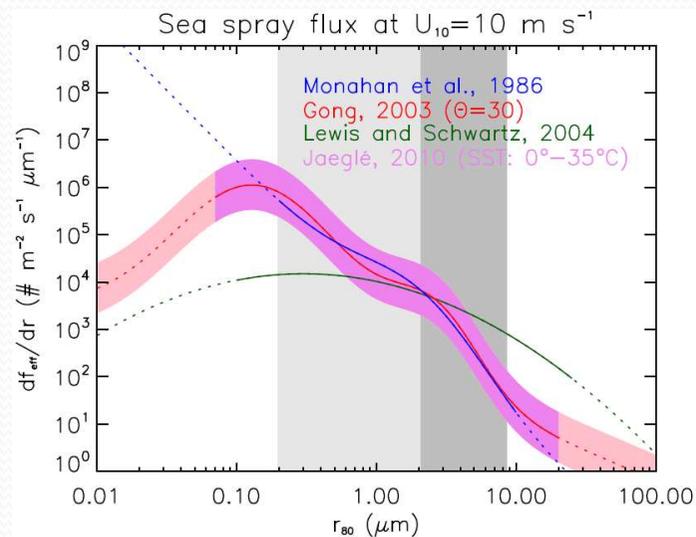
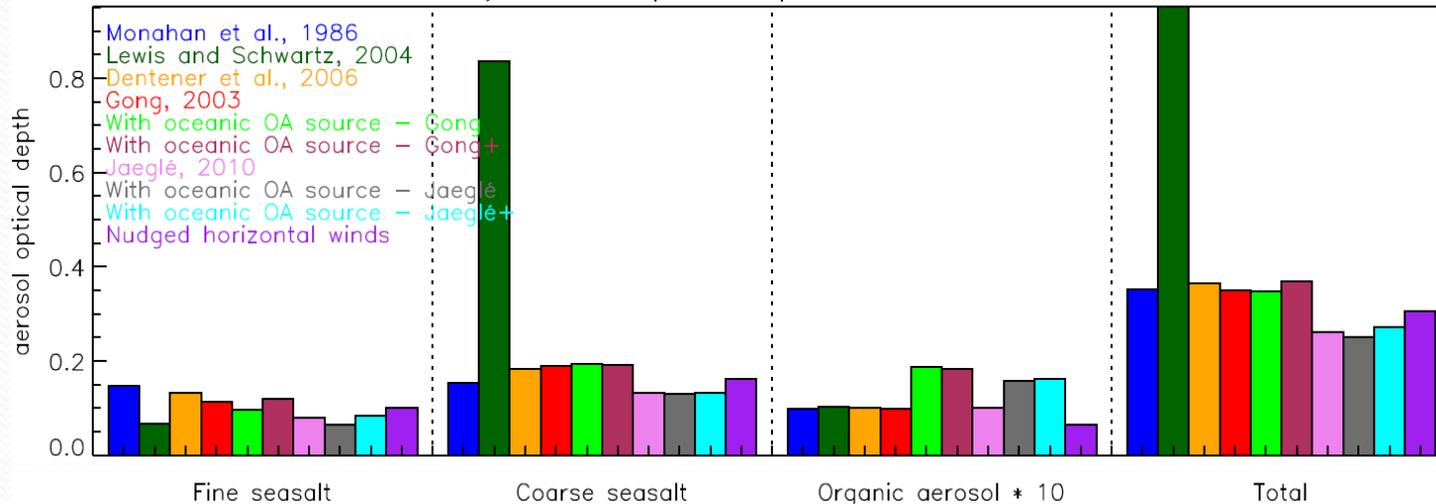
Kostas Tsigaridis, Columbia University/NASA GISS

Amsterdam Island

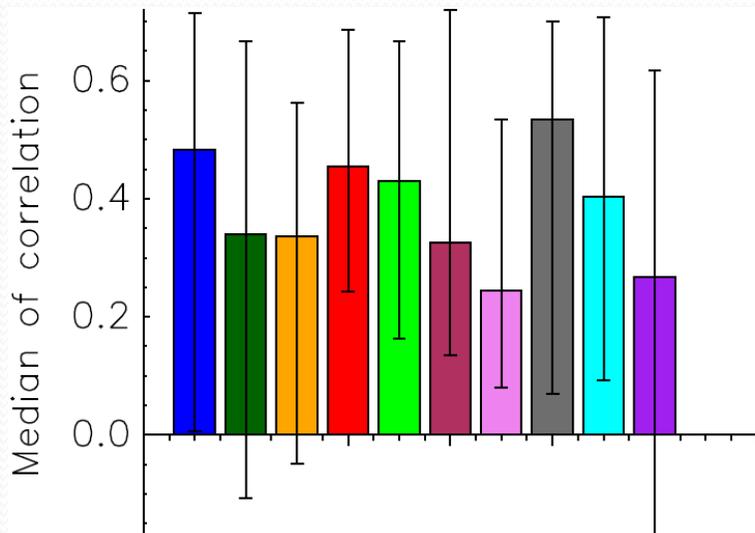
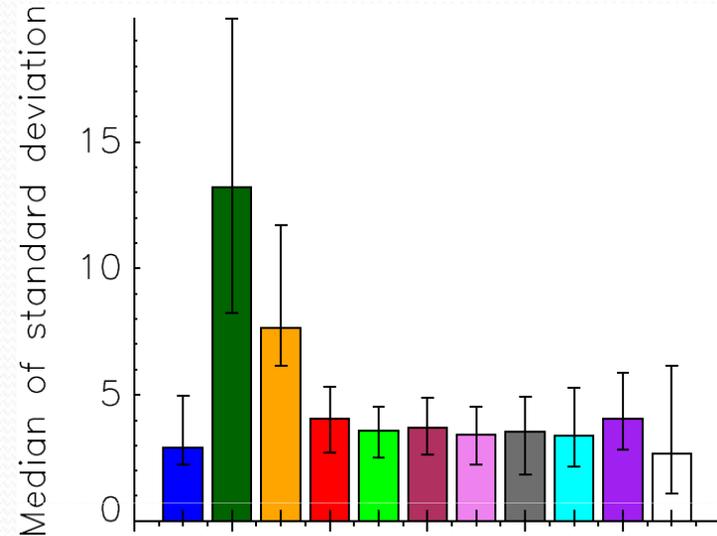
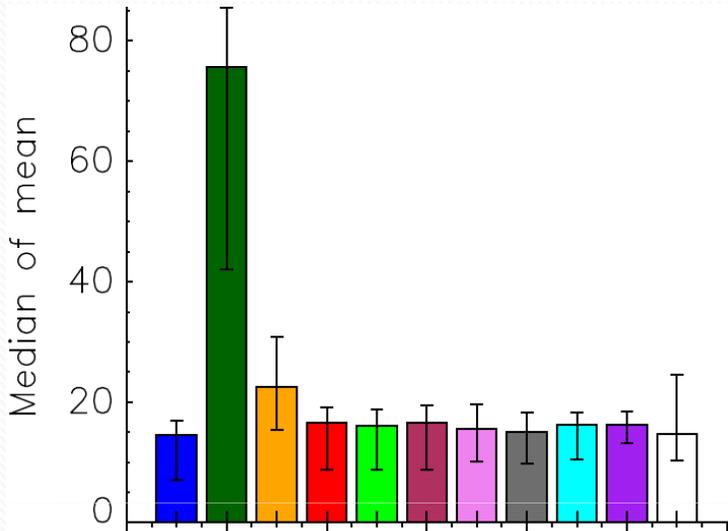


Southern ocean optical depth

Mean clear sky aerosol optical depth from -60 to -30 in latitude



Statistics – sea salt



Monahan et al., 1986
 Lewis and Schwartz, 2004
 Dentener et al., 2006
 Gong, 2003
 With oceanic OA source – Gong
 With oceanic OA source – Gong+
 Jaeglé, 2010
 With oceanic OA source – Jaeglé
 With oceanic OA source – Jaeglé+
 Nudged horizontal winds

Oceanic aerosol budget

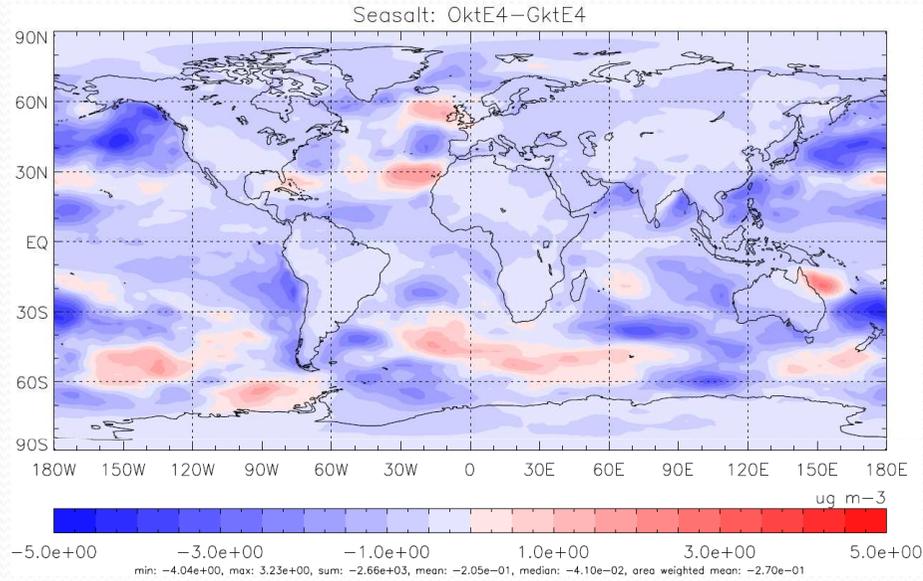
Tracer	Source (Tg a ⁻¹)	Burden (Tg)	Lifetime (days)
Oceanic OA	63-73	0.25-0.30	1.5
Sea-salt	240-279+ 1970-2286	0.91-1.10+ 5.9-6.9	1.4-1.5, 1.1
Fine ss*	308-348	1.10-1.27	1.3-1.4

*Without sea-spray organic enrichment

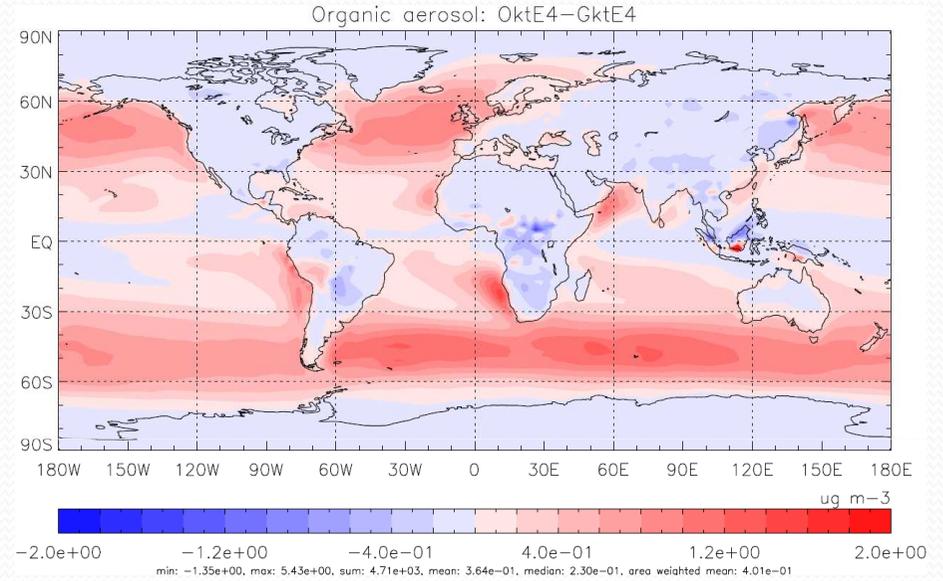
Tracer	Source (Tg a ⁻¹)	Burden (Tg)	Lifetime (days)	Reference
Sea-salt	6297			Vignati et al., 2010
Sea-salt	6290	2.4		Myriokefalitakis et al., 2010
Sea-salt	59+2229	0.3+5.9	1.03, 0.5	Jaeglé et al., 2010
Oceanic OA	8.2	0.05	2.2	Vignati et al., 2010
Oceanic OA	7-8	0.12	4.5	Myriokefalitakis et al., 2010
Oceanic OA	8 (TgC a ⁻¹)			Spracklen et al., 2008
Oceanic OA	75 (TgC a ⁻¹)			Roelofs, 2008
Oceanic OA	22.3 (TgC a ⁻¹)			Gantt et al., 2009

Aerosol concentration changes

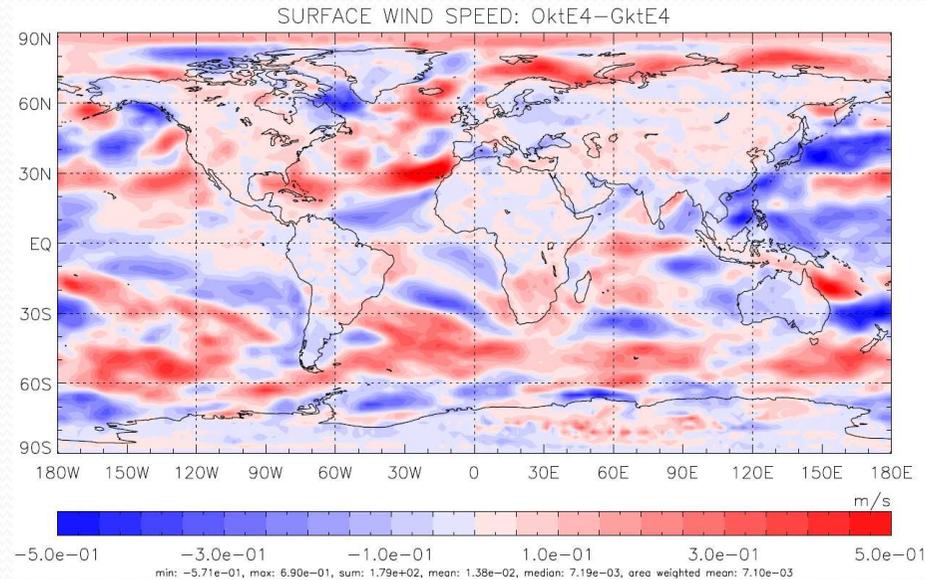
Sea salt



Organic aerosol

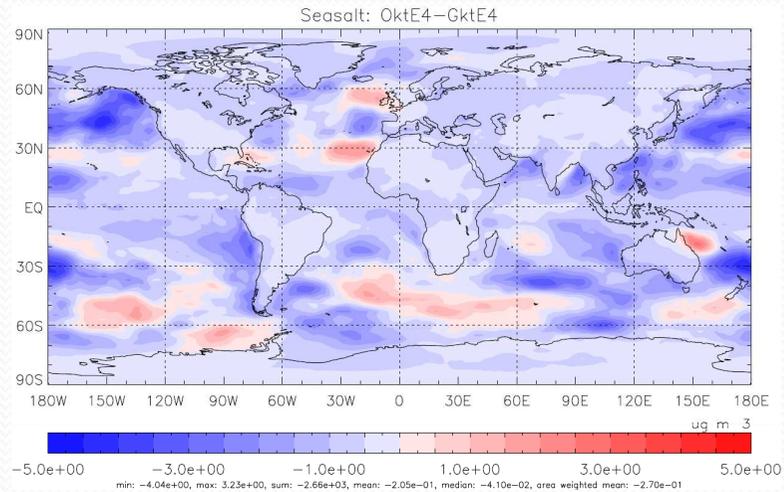


Wind speed

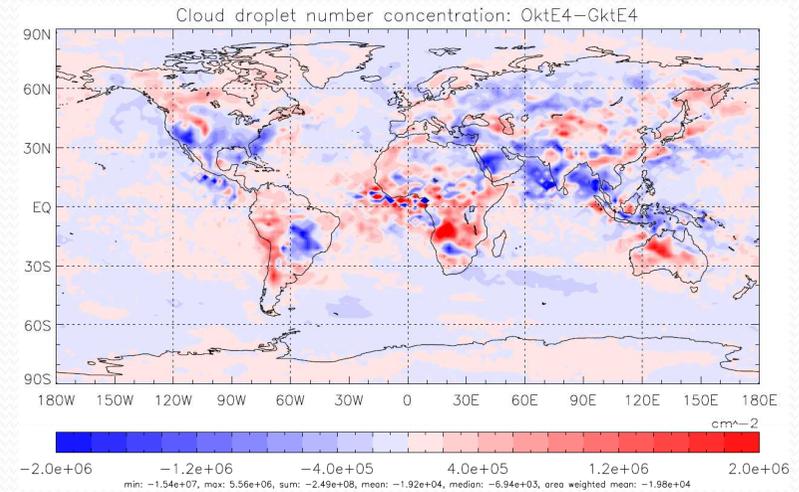


Effect on clouds

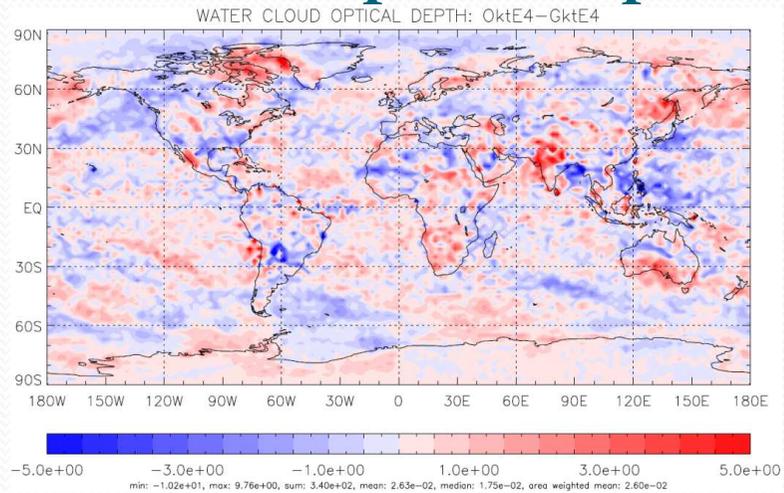
Seasalt



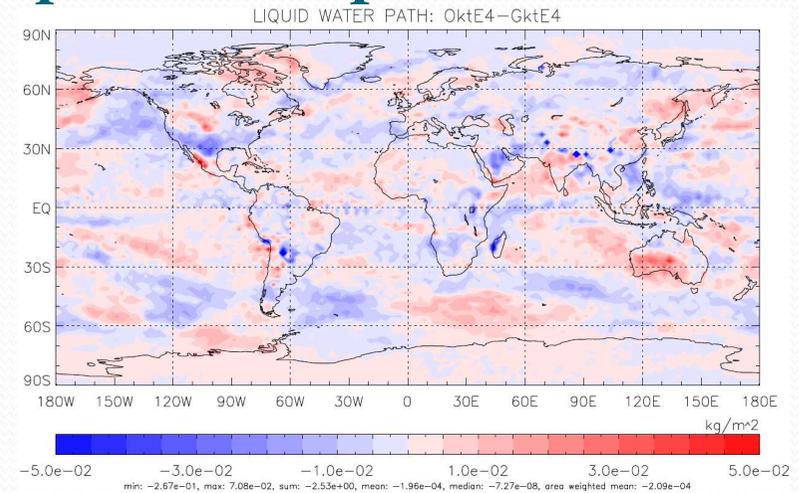
CDNC



Water cloud optical depth



Liquid water path



Pending questions

- Hygroscopicity of the mixed aerosol
- Mixing state
- Aging of organics
- Volatility
- Coupling with oceanic biology

Concluding remarks

- **Oceanic sources**
 - Sea-spray source very important on oceanic OA flux
 - Oceanic OA source is very uncertain and differs by an order of magnitude between models; sea-salt source is among the ones to blame
- **Effects on climate**
 - Oceanic OA affect winds, affecting sea spray source, affecting oceanic OA
 - Sea spray changes and OA presence affect CDNC, affecting clouds, affecting sea salt and oceanic OA removal